

This cavil of impertinent interference with the business and rights of others, is one of the leading arguments of Infidels against the benevolent efforts of Christians to obey their Divine Master by sending to the uttermost parts of the earth a knowledge of his Gospel.

If the Editor of the S. L. Journal wishes his periodical to succeed, he must be cautious not to assail the religious institutions or operations of the people of the State, however covertly it may be done.

**Late Publication.**—The Man of Faith, or the Harmony of Christian Faith and Christian Character, by John Abernethy, M. D., author of "An Enquiry concerning the Intellectual Powers," and "The Philosophy of the Moral Feelings." Van Nostrand and Dwight, N. Y. 1835. pp. 117.

We are indebted to the publishers for a copy of this work, which we were prevented from noticing sooner, first by want of time to read it, and afterwards by indisposition. The Biblical Repository, in a highly commendatory review of it, says: "This is a delightful little volume. It is short and sweet." And we think most, if not all readers will concur in the remark. We are persuaded that no Christian, and no one else who wishes to regulate his affections and form his character upon Christian principles, can read it without being profited, or without being the better qualified to discharge the social duties of society. It is an essay upon 2 Pet. i. 5-7; "And besides, giving all diligence, add to your faith virtue; and to virtue knowledge, &c." and was written by the author, who is a practising physician, for circulation among the families whom he used to visit in the discharge of his professional duties. The readers of his former publications must have formed from them a very favorable estimate of his private character; but the estimate must be heightened by reading the present volume. We cordially recommend it. The neatness of the mechanical execution does the respectable publishers credit. If, instead of prefixing the present introduction, they had procured Dr. Spring, whose church is near their store, or some one else of his spirit and talents, to write one on the dependence of the sinner upon his Maker for all gracious affections, it would have enhanced the value of the work for circulation in this country.

We have received the first number of *The Common School Assistant*, a monthly paper published at the office of the Cultivator, Albany, N. Y., and designed for the improvement of common school education. It is edited by J. Orville Taylor, and furnished to subscribers at the very low price of 50 cents per annum for a single copy; for six copies, \$2.00; and for twenty copies, \$5.00. If the work should be as well conducted as, from the specimen before us, it promises to be, it will be a most valuable publication. There is no art in such common use which seems to us to be so little understood and so wretchedly practised as that of school teaching. Infant schools are the only ones which seem to us to be conducted on proper principles.

We recommend the work to all teachers, especially teachers of the elementary branches of education; and to all Trustees of schools for the benefit of their teachers.

The following very respectable testimonial of it has been given to the publisher:

From the well known character and abilities of the Editor of this paper, and the vital importance of the cause it advocates, we hope that every citizen will consider it his duty to aid in giving the "Common School Assistant" a circulation in every family and school in the Union.

William L. Marcy, J. M. Matthews, W. A. Duer, Benj. T. Onderdonk, N. Bangs, St. Van Rensselaer, James G. King, Gideon Hawley, A. Spencer, John Savage, Albert H. Tracy, Sam. Ward, B. T. Welch, R. Hyde Walworth, J. Buel.

Both Houses of Congress are now engaged in an undignified and most extraordinary debate on the question, who caused the loss of the fortification bill of last session?

Movements were made in Columbia, last week, preparatory to raising a company of volunteers for Florida; but upon communicating with the Governor of the State on the subject, he informed them that he could not accept their services, inasmuch as the number required had been supplied from the Southwestern Brigades. The town council of Columbia had appropriated \$2000 for the "equipment and comfort" of the volunteers.

A public meeting of the Anti-Van Buren party of Wake county, lately held in Raleigh, nominated Judge White for the Presidency; Mr. Tyler, of Virginia, for the Vice Presidency; and Gen. Dudley, of Wilmington for the office of Governor of N. Carolina. Gen. Dudley will probably be the candidate of that party throughout the State.

There have lately been four successive fires in Natchez, Miss., within the space of a very few days. No doubt is entertained that they were the work of incendiaries. The gamblers who were recently driven from that town are supposed to have procured the mischief to be done. A fifth at-

tempt was made to burn what remained of the town. But the fire was discovered before it inflamed the shavings into which it was thrown. The loss of property is very great, and the consternation of the inhabitants equal to that of the gamblers a few months since.

#### Charleston and Cincinnati Rail Road.

The Kentuckians seem a little jealous of Cincinnati and unwilling to let this road terminate in that city. They wish to confine the wealth which must accumulate at the point of its termination to their own State. A bill to charter a company for constructing the road was before the Legislature of that State at the date of our last accounts. A letter from the seat of government to the Louisville Journal, dated January 18, says:

An amendment, adopted to-day, provides, that no branch shall be constructed within the limits of the State, except with the consent of our Legislature. Another amendment, passed to-day, prohibits the company from constructing a bridge over the Ohio river. Of course the road, even if it goes in the direction of Cincinnati, cannot reach that city, but must stop at Covington or Newport. A third amendment, passed by the House, prescribes, that a branch of the road shall be extended to Louisville, from some point south of the Kentucky river.

Mr. R. Wickliffe, jr. member of the House of Representatives from Lexington, moved, to-day, to strike out Cincinnati from the rail road charter and to authorize the extension of the work to Louisville. The discussion of this question on account of the magnitude of the interests involved, has been deferred till to-morrow.

A letter to the Cincinnati Whig, dated January 20, says that Louisville, with the assent of Col. Blanding, has been made a point of termination for a branch of the road, commencing North West of the Cumberland mountain, but still she is dissatisfied.

The same letter adds:

Whether the Bill will finally pass, may be considered somewhat doubtful, although I think there is now a very fair prospect of such an issue. We (the friends of the measure) are gathering strength every day, and if another week be suffered to elapse before the final disposition is made, there will be no doubt of the passage of the charter, by a handsome majority. If carried in the House, the Senate will assuredly approve it by a large majority.

#### INDIAN WAR.

Great alarm was lately produced in Columbus, Georgia, from rumors that the Creek Indians were about to attack that town; which, however, seems to have been groundless.

The whites had killed an Indian, in defence, it is alleged, of their stock. This enraged the Indians, and a company of fifty or sixty of them coming across the Chatahoochee, into the State of Georgia, rumor magnified the number to 500, and represented them as coming to seek revenge. A company of 21 persons, only some of them armed, were despatched down to the ferry, 15 miles below Columbus, when it was said, the Indians had crossed the river, to inquire into the truth of the report. This company fell in with the Indians and a skirmish ensued, in which two of the whites were killed, and one Indian was supposed to be killed.

Late accounts represent the body of the Creek nation as being friendly. But two tribes, of them, the Ucheez and the Hicheez are said to be hostile.

Besides the above information communicated by our friend from Columbus, says the Aug. Constitutionalist, "we have learned from travellers who had just passed through the Creek nation, that the Indians were generally pacific and extremely alarmed at the hostile attitude assumed by the whites, and that it was rumored those friendly Indians were willing to go down the river and punish the few disorderly Indians, who had caused the excitement."

The Columbus and the Insurance Banks of this place have each placed to the credit of the Commissary department, five thousand dollars, to be applied to the support of such measures as may be necessary for the protection of our frontier by the military.

Nathan Sharp, the great head of the shaker establishment, near Lebanon, has taken one of the sisters to wife, and pocketing a large sum of money, (some say, \$100,000) has put out—leaving the brothers and sisters buzzing about like a swarm of bees which have lost their queen.—*Zanesville Gazette.*

**Wreck.**—The sloop Union was lately wrecked between Georgetown and Charleston, bound to the latter place with staves and shingles. The crew after remaining on the wreck 12 days, were taken off by another vessel.

It appears from European newspapers that there is now no question of the genuineness of the speech said, some time since, to have been delivered by the Emperor of Russia, at Warsaw.

The *Journal du Havre* states positively, that a company of American and French capitalists in Paris and New York, is already formed, for the purpose of establishing a line of steam packets between Havre and New York.

**Fires.**—From the records kept by the engineers of the Fire Department of Boston, it appears that from Jan. 1, 1835, to Jan. 1, 1836, there have been 55 fires in this city. Loss, estimated at \$215,000.—*Insurance.* \$117,100.

The report that a wagon load of arms sent by the authorities of Georgia to the frontier counties had been taken by the Indians, turns out to be false.

More than \$1,300 dollars were lately subscribed at a muster in Edgefield, "to alleviate the condition of those who have joined the standard of their country to repair to the scene of war on the frontiers." So says the Aikin Telegraph.

Mr. Isaac Davega, one of the persons killed on board the steam boat *Wm. Gibbons*, had insured his life for \$10,000.

The speech of Mr. Adams has produced much excitement. The course of this wayward politician has surprised his friends much.—*N. Y. Daily Adv.*

A writer in the army and navy Chronicle states that from 1824 to the 8th December, 1835, eleven years, there died at Fort Gibson, Miss. 551 men and nine officers. In the two years ending 8th December last, there died 293 men and six officers.

We learn, with much gratification, that the Rev. John A. Mitchell, the pious and excellent minister of the Mariner's church in this city, accompanied our gallant Volunteers to St. Augustine, as chaplain of the Detachment.—*Char. Cour.*

**Mackerel Fishery.**—The mackerel fishery in Massachusetts, by the official account of the inspection for 1835, shows a great diminution from the preceding year, in that important branch of commerce. The following is the comparative number of bbls. in the two years:

No. 1.	No. 2.	No. 3.	Total.
1835. 45,048	56,655	89,176	190,879
1834. 80,433	93,559	78,895	252,887

Making a difference of 62,001 bbls. in favor of the year 1834.

A fire occurred on the roof of a house on Wetworth, near King St. Charleston, about 3 o'clock in the morning on the 27th January, an investigation into the case has proved it to have been caused by an incendiary; but the author was not discovered.

**Raceeing.**—Nearly two hundred men are engaged at the Charleston (Mass.) Navy yard, in cutting down the Independence seventy four, and converting her into a frigate of the largest size, to mount 64 guns. This is considered necessary on account of some defect in her original construction.

**Melancholly occurrence.**—A man somewhere near Maryland who was lately digging a well, had three of his sons with him at the bottom of it, when the earth caved in and killed two of the sons. The father and the other son were so seriously injured, that their lives are despaired of.

**Treaty with the Cherokees.**—We have been favored with the following communication addressed to His Excellency Governor Spaight, announcing the fact that treaty with them concluded with the Cherokee Indians, proposing their removal West of the Mississippi, &c.—*N. C. Journal.*

To His Excellency R. D. SPAIGHT, Governor of North Carolina.

SIR: It is with great pleasure that I announce to you, that I concluded a treaty with the Cherokee Nation, in General assembly, at New Echota, Ga., Dec. 29th, 1835. The Treaty provides for the removal of the Indians within two years, and secures to them the peaceable enjoyment of their possessions during this time. It also provides for the immediate survey of the lands, and pre-emption rights to such heads of Cherokee families as desire to live in the States of Alabama, Tennessee and North Carolina, and are qualified to become useful members of society. The other provisions of the treaty are not materially different from the propositions drawn up at Washington last winter, with which you are well acquainted.

I am, with great respect,  
your obedt servt,  
J. T. SCHERMERHORN.

**Picked Up**  
On the road near Chesterfield Court House, on Monday last, a POCKET BOOK containing receipts, accounts, &c. The owner is requested to come forward and prove it and pay for this advertisement.

ALEXR. W. CHAPMAN.  
Chesterfield Ct Ho Feb 3 13

#### Notice.

WHEREAS J. C. McKenzie, and A. C. Adams, have assigned to me all their Stock of Goods, Books of account, Notes, &c. in Trust for the benefit of all their creditors, who shall present their demands to me by the first of March next, duly authenticated, and upon receiving a dividend, discharge the said McKenzie & Adams. Notice is hereby given to all those creditors who are willing to avail themselves of the benefit of the assignment, to present their demands to me on or before the first of March next, duly proved, otherwise they will be excluded.

JAS. W. BLAKENEY,  
Assignee,  
Cheraw, Feb. 9. 13.3

#### Bank of Charleston.

**PUBLIC NOTICE.**—The Stockholders of this Bank, are hereby informed that the payment of the **FOURTH INSTALMENT** of Twenty-five per cent on each share, equal to Twenty Five Dollars per share, will be required at their Banking House, between the hours of 9 and 2 o'clock, P. M., on the 1st Monday and Tuesday in March next, which will be the 7th and 8th days of that month. By order of the Board.

A. G. ROSE, Cashier.  
The Columbia Telescope, and Camden and Cheraw papers, will insert the above advertisement.  
Feb. 9. 13.5

#### Notice.

KATHERINE McQUAGE, the wife of John McQuage, mechanic and trader, of the town of Cheraw, do hereby give notice that from and after the 14th day of March next, I intend to become a sole trader.

KATHERINE McQUAGE.  
Cheraw, Feb. 8th, 1836. 13.4

#### Sunday School and Tract Depositories.

A NUMBER of individuals in this town and neighborhood have paid between \$700 and \$800 for Sunday school books and religious Tracts, and have thus established these Depositories which are intended to be perpetual.

These books and tracts are sold at cost and charges, without any profit, to all who will buy, and the money reinvested in books of the same kind; and thus the supply is always kept up. The books are sold at the same prices that they are sold at the Depositories by retail in New York and Philadelphia.

These books and tracts inculcate that form of truth and doctrine in which Christians are agreed generally; and have nothing sectarian in them; and thus are calculated to supply the wants of Christians of every evangelical denomination.

The Depositories are at the Book Store and are kept and attended to free of charge or expense.

The following Periodicals devoted to Agriculture are received in exchange at this office, and files of them kept in the bookstore, which Planters are invited to call and examine with a hope that for their own interest they may be induced to subscribe.

The SOUTHERN AGRICULTURIST, published monthly in Charleston, S. C. at five dollars per annum.

The FARMER AND GARDENER, successor to the American Farmer, published weekly in Baltimore at five dollars per annum.

The CULTIVATOR, published monthly in Albany, N. Y. at fifty cents per annum.

The WESTERN FARMER, published monthly in Cincinnati, Ohio, at one dollar per annum.

The MONTHLY GENESSEE FARMER, published at Rochester New York, price fifty cents per annum.

#### COMMERCIAL RECORD.

PRICES CURRENT, FEB. 8.

Beef in market	lb	5	6
Bacon	lb	10	1250
Hams	lb	12	124
Beeswax	lb	16	18
Bragging	yard	20	38
Bale rope	lb	11	124
Coffee	lb	14	17
Cotton	100lbs	1300	1500
Corn	bushel	50	62
Flour from waggons	brl	700	8 00
Northern,	brl	800	900
Feathers from waggons	lb	35	36
Hides green	lb	5	5
dry	lb	10	10
Iron	100lbs	450	550
Indigo	lb	75	250
Lime	cask	350	124
Lard	lb	19	124
Leather sole	lb	25	28
Lead bar	lb	8	9
Logwood	gal	40	45
Molasses	lb	74	8
Nails cut assorted	lb	20	20
wrought	bushel	50	60
Oats	gal	75	100
Oil carriers	plan	125	
linseed	1374		
Paints white lead	keg	350	425
Spanish brown	lb		
Pork	brl	0000	0000
Rice	100lbs	4000	500
Shot, Bag	lb	2 00	2 50
Sugar	lb	10	124
Salt	sack	275	300
Steel American blister	lb	75	18
English do	lb	15	16
German	lb	9	10
Tallow	lb	125	152
Tea imperial	lb	75	100
hyson	lb	8	00
Tobacco manufactured	50lb	300	300
Window glass 8 x 10		335	450

#### EXCHANGE.

Merchant's Bank Checks for sums over \$200. On New York, 1/2 per cent. prem. " Charleston, do " U. S. Bills for sums over \$500, do Bills of the different Banks in South Carolina and North Carolina, received on deposit, or in payment. Last sales of Merchant's Bank stock, \$142.

#### ARRIVED.

Feb. 21, Steamer Duncan McRae, Capt. Babridge, from Georgetown, with mdo to Messrs. Harless, Wadsworth, Coit, Stenmetz, Johnson, MacLean, Taylor, Burnett & Co., and I. S. Drake, of Cheraw; and McCorkle & Leak, Lindsay & Smith, Smith & Williams, Sinclair, Williams, and Penman, of the interior.

#### WANTED AT THE CHERAW GAZETTE OFFICE.

A Journeyman Printer. A workman of good character and industrious habits may expect constant employment, and regular wages. Papers with which we exchange in this State and North Carolina, will please apply to the Editor.

**JOHN I. WESTERVELT,** respectfully informs his friends and customers, that he has received his Stock of

**DRUGS & MEDICINES,** and is prepared to meet the wants of the Public in any article in his line of business.

February 9th, 1836. 13.f.

#### Summons in Partition.

*Samuel McDaniel* vs. *B. L. Henagan and others.*

IT appearing to the Court that Alexander McDaniel, Roderick McDaniel and Mary his wife, who are defendants in this case, reside beyond the limits of this State, Ordered, on motion of Graham & McQueen Attorneys for petitioner, that publication be made in one of the public papers of this State, twice a month for the space of three months, that the said defendants appear and show cause, if any they can, why a writ of partition should not issue, according to the prayer of the petitioner, and in case of default that their consent be admitted of record.

A true copy from the minutes.  
GEORGE BRISTOW, c. c. r.  
Marlboro' Feb 9 13-6 tm

#### FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber, intending to remove during the coming year, from this part of the country, offers for sale, the house on the corner of Kershaw and Huger streets, recently finished, and at present occupied by himself. Possession will be given on the first day of May next. More particular information may be had by inquiring of

JOHN A. ENGLISH.  
Cheraw, Dec. 15, 1835. 1f

#### Land and Negroes for Sale.

ON Thursday, the 25th of this month, I will sell to the highest bidder, the tract of land on which I live, near Simms' old store.

Also—Twelve likely young Negroes; two good work Horses, one Mule, one yoke of Oxen, and a stock of Cattle, Corn and Fodder, Household and Kitchen Furniture, Plantation Utensils, and a number of other articles too tedious to mention.

The above mentioned property will be sold on a credit until the first day of January next. The purchaser will be required to give a note with approved securities.

ISHAM GARROTT.  
Anson County Feb 3, 1835 13-3t

#### Devon Stock.

THE editor of the Farmer and Gardener can at all times supply orders for Devon Cattle and this breed is so distinguished for their easy keep and docility, the richness of the milk of the cows, and for the activity and alertness of the oxen, that they would be admirably suited to the purposes of southern agriculturists.

The happy adaptation of the *Devonshire Oxen*, for the purposes of the farm, will be understood, when it is stated that 4 oxen have been known to plough 3 acres of ground in a day, and a team of them to trot at the rate of six miles an hour in an empty wagon.

Any person wishing to procure them can be supplied by addressing a letter post paid to the editor of the Farmer and Gardener.

Baltimore, Nov 10

#### VAN NOSTRAND & DWIGHT,

THEOLOGICAL AND MISCELLANEOUS

#### Booksellers & Publishers,

No. 146, NASSAU-STREET,

In the American Tract Society's House,

NEW-YORK.

Would respectfully invite the attention of Clergymen and others, to their stock of Theological and Miscellaneous Books,

which they offer for sale, at prices at least as low as any other House in the City.

Orders sent from the country will be supplied at the very lowest prices.

All Books to be found in the market, if not on their shelves, will be procured.

#### NOTICE.

MR. JOSEPH BEERS having assigned to me all his Real Estate, Stock in Trade, Books of Accounts, Bonds, Notes, Due Bills and Debts, due to him, for the benefit, first of certain creditors, secondly of all others his creditors who shall accept of his assignment on or before the first of April next and grant him a release. All persons so indebted to the said Jos. Beers, and those who are indebted to him, or any other person, or persons, authorized attorney, Mr. Wm. J. Beers, and those of his creditors who accept of his assignment of me at this place or Charleston, previous to the above mentioned date.

W. M. A. CALDWELL,  
Feb. 9. 12-1 Assignee J. Beers

#### THE Missouri Harmony for sale at the Book

#### Store.

#### COLUMBIA FEMALE ACADEMY.

THE Exercises of this Institution will be resumed on the 1st Monday of January next.

The Boarding Department will be under the exclusive and parental control of the Principal and Lady. A sufficient number of competent Assistants will be constantly employed.

For Board, Lodging, Washing, Fuel and Candles, the charge will be per

quarter, \$50 00

For the lower branches of English, including Reading, Writing, Arithmetic and Orthography, \$8 00

For the lower and higher branches of English, including (in addition to the foregoing,) Geography, with the use of the Globes, History ancient and modern, Grammar, Rhetoric, Composition, Natural, Moral, and Intellectual Philosophy, Chemistry, Botany, and Mathematics, \$18 00

For the Latin and Greek Languages, inclusive of a complete course of English Education, \$10 00

For French, Spanish, and Italian, each, \$12 00

Musie, \$5 00

Entrance to Musical Department, \$2 00

Use of Piano, \$2 00

Drawing and Painting, \$8 00

Wax work, Ebony Work and Japan \$8 00

ing, per course, each

For other Ornamental Branches, a separate charge will be made, corresponding with the foregoing rates.

The Principal will endeavor to merit the confidence of the Trustees, and to meet the expectations of the public, by actions rather than words. While Male Academies and Colleges, have heretofore attracted, almost exclusively, the attention of the community, it is pleasing to behold at last a growing sentiment in favor of Female Institutions.

That the female mind is capable of the highest intellectual effort, is demonstrated by experience and observation; and it is equally true, that from Females, the sage, the patriot, and the philanthropist, must imbibed the first principles of character and conduct. The undersigned will, therefore, strive with unceasing effort to elevate the standard of Female Education, in humble reliance that Almighty God will aid him in this great and interesting work, and crown his labors with success.

A. C. SMITH, Principal.  
Dec 22, 1835. 6.3

#### FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

G. H. DUNLAP having purchased from Mr. G. Thos. B. Tilden his stock of Fancy and Staple Dry Goods, has re-commenced business at the store recently occupied by Mr. Tilden, at the corner of Market and Front streets. His stock is large and complete, consisting of almost every article in the Dry Goods line, together with Shoes, Bonnettes, &c.

He invites his former customers, and also the customers of Mr. Tilden, to continue their patronage.

Jan. 12. 4t